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Section 3.—The War in Its Relation to Government Control of External Trade*

In order that this chapter of the Year Book should explain more fully the influences that are bringing about the re-orientation of trade now taking place and reflected by the statistical tables in their resultant effect only, paragraphs describing the various controls that have been organized under such legislation as the War Exchange Conservation Act, the Enemy Trading Regulations, etc., are here introduced. Studied in conjunction with Section 1 on the tariff relationships existing between Canada and other countries, they will give to the student a more complete picture of the organization that has been established by the Government to cope with the special circumstances induced by the War.

Subsection 1.—Canadian War-Time Restrictions

Enemy Trading Regulations.—The "Regulations respecting Trading with the Enemy (1939)" were brought into force by Order in Council P.C. 2512 of Sept. 5, 1939, under and by virtue of the War Measures Act (R.S.C. 1927, c. 206). These, as amended, were replaced by "Consolidated Regulations respecting Trading with the Enemy (1939)" as provided in Order in Council P.C. 3959 of Aug. 21, 1940. Further, slight amendments to the Regulations were effected by Orders in Council P.C. 5353 of Oct. 3, 1940, and P.C. 9797 of Dec. 16, 1941. The regulations prescribe conditions governing enemy property and related subjects.

Because of occupation by an enemy State, or by reason of real or apprehended hostilities, the following were brought within the scope of provisions of the Enemy Trading Regulations:—

<i>Enemy or Proscribed Territory</i>		<i>Date</i>
German Reich.....	Enemy	Sept. 2, 1939
Austria.....	"	"
Moravia, Bohemia and Slovakia.....	"	"
Poland.....	"	"
Czechoslovakia.....	"	"
Danzig.....	"	"
Denmark.....	"	Apr. 9, 1940
Norway.....	"	"
Netherlands.....	Proscribed	May 10, 1940
Belgium.....	"	"
Luxembourg.....	"	"
Italy and its Possessions.....	Enemy	June 10, 1940
Italian Colonial Possessions.....	"	"
Zara.....	"	"
Albania.....	"	"
France—All French territory in Europe, the contiguous territories of Andorra and Monaco and the French Zone of Morocco, Algeria, Corsica and Tunisia.....	Proscribed	June 21, 1940
Channel Islands.....	Enemy	July 1, 1940
Roumania.....	Proscribed	Oct. 12, 1940
Bulgaria.....	"	Mar. 1, 1941
Hungary.....	"	"
Yugoslavia.....	Enemy	Apr. 15, 1941
Greece.....	"	May 1, 1941

* The material in this section was prepared in co-operation with W. Gilchrist, Chief, Foreign Tariffs Division, Department of Trade and Commerce; W. P. J. O'Meara, K.C., B.A., Assistant Under Secretary of State; G. R. Heasman, B.Com., Chief, Export Permit Branch, Department of Trade and Commerce; and L. F. Jackson, Assistant Commissioner of Customs, Department of National Revenue.